

# The Pickens Sentinel.

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NO. 15.

## THE WORK OF THE SESSION.

### OVER 250 NEW LAWS ADDED TO THE STATUTE BOOKS.

What the General Assembly Accomplished in a Session of Twenty-six Working Days.

Act to repeal an Act to establish two school districts in Chester county.  
Act to authorize the town council of Forrester to borrow money to build an academy.  
Act to amend an Act to limit the number of trial justices in certain counties, so far as relates to the counties of Edgefield and Charleston.  
Act to ratify and confirm a certain contract made by the county commissioners of Chester county, relating to unfinished records in the Clerk's office.  
Act to validate and confirm the consolidation of the Augusta, Edgefield and Newberry Railroad with the Atlantic and Northwestern Railroad.  
Act to amend Section 144, of Part 2, Title IV, of the Code of Procedure, relating to the placing of trial of civil actions.  
Act to alter and amend the charter of the town of Manning.  
Act to authorize the Charleston, Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad to build and operate telegraph and telephone lines.  
Act to further provide for the public printing in this State.  
Act to declare the degrees of affinity or consanguinity within which any Judge or judicial officer shall not be qualified to sit.  
Act to authorize the city of Columbia to guarantee and pay the coupons to be issued by the trustees of the Columbia Canal, &c.  
Act to provide for the preservation and management of the Downer fund.  
Act to exempt certain portions of Kershaw county from the operations of the stock law.  
Act to provide for the compensation of agents appointed by the Governor in cases of requisition for fugitives from justice.  
Act to amend Subdivision 1 of Section 15 of the Code of Procedure, relating to the time of holding Courts in the First circuit.  
Act to amend the charter of the South Bound Railroad Company.  
Act to extend the jurisdiction of the trial justices for Hampton and Beaufort counties resident at or near Hardeeville.  
Act relating to the Winthrop Training School for Teachers.  
Act to authorize the county board of examiners of Kershaw county to select one series of books to be used in the public schools of said county.  
Act to incorporate the Columbia Savings Bank.  
Act to renew and amend the charter of the town of Blacks.  
Act to amend Section 1,005 of the General Statutes relating to county boards of examiners.  
Act to regulate criminal practice in the Courts of General Sessions.  
Act to revive, renew and amend the charter of the Cokesbury School, at Cokesbury, Abbeville county.  
Act to incorporate the board of trustees of the Columbia Canal, to transfer to the said board the Columbia Canal with the lands now held therewith and its appurtenances and to develop the same.  
Act to charter the Bennettsville and Cheraw Railroad Company.  
Act in relation to forfeited lands, delinquent lands and collection of taxes.  
Act to incorporate the town of Verdery, Abbeville county.  
Act to amend an Act renewing the charter of the town of Rock Hill.  
Act to amend Subdivision 8, Section 88 of the Code of Civil Procedure, relating to courts of trial justices.  
Act to amend Section 1,663 of the General Statutes, relating to unclaimed personal property in the possession of common carriers.  
Act authorizing the county treasurer upon the request of the school commissioner of Richland county to make temporary loans of money for the purpose of meeting the current expenses of the schools in said county.  
Act to incorporate the Wadesboro, Wintboro and Canawhatch Railroad.  
Act to amend the charter of the town of Mount Carmel, Abbeville county.  
Act to amend the charter of the Loan and Exchange Bank of Columbia.  
Act to amend an Act to provide for the incorporation of banks.  
Act to incorporate the town of Princeton, in Laurens county.  
Act to amend the charter of the South Carolina Land Improvement Company.  
Act to amend the charter of the village of Tatum, in Marlboro county.  
Act to amend Section 356 of Code of Procedure relative to appeals to the Supreme Court.  
Act to provide for a new school district in Edgefield county.  
Act to amend the charter of the town of Liberty in the county of Pickens.  
Act to amend an Act to provide for the reindexing of certain records in the office of the register of mesne conveyance of Anderson county.  
Act to create a new school district in Greenville and Spartanburg counties.  
Act to amend Section 3 of an Act to provide for the establishment of a new school district in Fairfield county.  
Act to make appropriations to meet the ordinary expenses of the State Government for the fiscal year commencing November 1, 1887.  
Act authorizing the county commissioners of Clarendon to apply unexpended balances to the payment of certain claims.  
Act to incorporate the Congaree Gas and Electric Company.  
Act to amend the charter of the Manchester and Augusta Railroad Company.  
Act requiring the county commissioners of Spartanburg and Richland counties to submit to the qualified voters thereof the question of subscription or no subscription to the experimental stations in said counties.  
Act to renew and amend the charter of the town of Fort Mill.  
Act to allow cities, towns, villages and townships interested in the Carolina, Cumberland Gap and Chicago Railway Company which have not heretofore voted subscriptions to the capital stock of said road to vote the same.  
Act to amend the law in relation to the location and names of voting precincts in this State.  
Act amending the charter of the city of Anderson.

Act to authorize Verdery, Bell's, Warren and Beaton townships, Colleton county, to subscribe to the stock of the Green Pond, Walterboro and Branchville Railway Company and issue bonds in payment thereof.  
Act to charter the town of Clover.  
Act to raise supplies and make appropriations for the fiscal year commencing November 1, 1887.  
Act amending the charter of the town of Yorkville.  
Act to fix the times for holding Circuit Courts in the Eighth circuit.  
Act to create a new school district, within People's township, of Brunswick, Hampton county.  
Act to provide for the submission to the voters of Abbeville and Greenville counties of the question of license or no license.  
Act to amend the law in relation to game birds.  
Act to prevent the improper selling of articles of food and to provide a penalty therefor.  
Act to amend an Act to limit the number of trial justices in York county, and to provide for two trial justices in the city of Spartanburg.  
Act to amend the charter of the Spartanburg and Timmonsville Tramway Company.  
Act to provide for the establishment of a new school district in York county.  
Act to incorporate the town of Fort Lawn, Chester county.  
Act to amend the Act to limit the number of trial justices in Fairfield county, &c.  
Act to incorporate the Columbia Club.  
Act to amend an Act to declare a certain creek on Edisto Island, Berkeley county, a private stream.  
Act to provide for the mode of appointing trial justices and for their tenure of office.  
Act to provide for the manner in which the salaries of Court stenographers shall be paid.  
Act to provide for beneficiary scholarships in the Winthrop Training School for Teachers at Columbia.  
Act to incorporate the Clinton Building and Loan Association.  
Act in relation to posting the schedules of passenger trains behind time.  
Act to amend the charter of the Bank of Marlboro.  
Act to amend the charter of the Bank of Darlington.  
Act to provide for the establishment of three new school districts in Fairfield county, and authorize the levy and collection of a local tax thereon.  
Act to amend Subdivisions 2, 4 and 5 of Section 319 of the General Statutes relating to physicians.  
Act to incorporate the town of Pendleton and provide for its government.  
Act to protect the owners of boxes, baskets, casks, bottles and syphons, used in the sale of mineral waters, soda waters, porter, ale, cider, ginger ale, small beer, lager beer, white beer or other similar beverages.  
Act to declare the law relating to the separate estates of married women.  
Act to exempt certain portions of Colleton county from the operation of the stock law.  
Act to prevent monopolies in the transportation of freights and to secure free competition in the same.  
Act to change the name of the town of Cartersville, in Darlington county.  
Act to amend Section 2,526 of the General Statutes relating to the recovery of stolen goods.  
Act to limit the amount to be paid for the support of the outside poor of Fairfield county.  
Act to incorporate the Yorkville Building and Loan Association.  
Act to provide for the relief of certain soldiers and sailors, and widows of soldiers and sailors of the late war between the States.  
Act to make appropriations for the per diem and mileage of the General Assembly.  
Act to authorize the county commissioners to sell the poor farm in Greenville county.  
Act to amend Section 2,498 of the General Statutes relating to petit larceny.  
Act to amend "An Act to create a Department of Agriculture, defining its powers and duties and charging it with the inspection of phosphates, the regulating the sale of commercial fertilizers," approved December 23, 1879.  
Act to amend Chapter 20 of the General Statutes entitled "Of the University of South Carolina."  
Act to authorize and empower the county commissioners of Kershaw county to borrow money to defray the current expenses and to pay school teachers' certificates of said county for the fiscal year commencing November 1, 1887, and to pledge the taxes for said fiscal year for the payment of the same.  
Act to provide for a salary to be paid to the Probate Judge of Fairfield county, and to provide for the manner in which the same shall be paid.  
Act to amend an Act to reduce the number of trial justices in Kershaw county and to make the office a salaried one, approved December 23, 1886.  
Act relating to persons entering or concealing themselves in any house, with intent to steal or commit any other crime.  
Act to amend Section 2,432 of the General Statutes of South Carolina, relating to house-breaking.  
Act to amend Section 1,443 of the General Statutes, relating to charges made by railroads for the transportation of property.  
Act to authorize and empower the county commissioners of Laurens county to borrow money for certain purposes.  
Act to extend and amend the charter of the Anderson Building and Loan Association.  
Act to renew and amend the charter of the Duo West Female College.  
Act to allow unimproved lands which have not been on the tax list since 1875 to be listed without penalty.  
Act to prohibit the obstruction of navigation by bridges over and across rivers in this State.  
Act to empower the Charleston, Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad Company to mortgage its property and franchises, and to confirm existing mortgages.  
Act to amend an Act to change the time of listing property for taxation, approved December 23, 1884.  
Act to amend an Act to regulate the election of intendant and wardens in the town of Walterboro.  
Act to fix the per diem and pay of county boards of examiners, &c.  
Act to incorporate "The Woman's

Christian Temperance Union."  
Act to amend Section 2,495 of the General Statutes of the State, in relation to burning or cutting unimproved houses.  
Act to authorize and require the town council of Rock Hill to issue bonds for the purpose of paying for a steam fire engine and for the improvement of the fire department of said town, and to provide for the interest accruing thereon.  
Act to amend an Act entitled "An Act to incorporate the town of Brunswick, in Beaufort county, and Acts amendatory thereto."  
Act to charter the Anderson and Vaulhalla Western Extension Railroad Company.  
Act to punish cock fighting within three miles of any chartered institution of learning in this State.  
Act to amend the charter of the Enterprise and Loan Association of Camden.  
Act to amend an Act to incorporate the town of Florence, approved March 9, 1871, and an Act to incorporate the town of Florence, approved December 24, 1884.  
Act to amend an Act entitled "An Act to incorporate the town of Chester," approved December 22, 1885, and for other purposes therein named.  
Act to authorize the county treasurer of Berkeley county to place the balance trial justice tax in the Parish of St. Andrew's, levied in the fiscal year 1884-85, to the credit of past indebtedness of 1885.  
Act to exempt certain portions of Charleston and Berkeley counties from the operations of Chapter 27, Title X., Part I., of the General Statutes, relating to the General Stock law and fencing stock.  
Act to authorize the county treasurer of Berkeley county to transfer to the credit of the school districts of said county certain funds held for the payment of school certificates issued in the fiscal years 1875 to 1878 inclusive and remaining unclaimed for.  
Act to regulate appeals in criminal cases.  
Act to regulate the traffic in seed cotton in the counties of Abbeville, Aiken, York, Edgefield, Berkeley, Kershaw, Richland, Orangeburg, Charleston, Chester and Union.  
Act to prohibit trial justices who receive salaries from charging or receiving any fees in criminal business.  
Act to authorize the levy of a special school tax in School District No. 9, Fairfield county.  
Act to authorize and empower the county commissioners of Colleton county to borrow money for certain purposes.  
Act to incorporate the town of Holly Hill, in Berkeley county.  
Act to authorize and require the clerk of the Court of Common Pleas for Edgefield county to render and arrange the records of the old Court of Equity of said county and to provide for his compensation therefor.  
Act to amend Section 89 of the General Statutes, in relation to the qualification of electors.  
Act for the establishment of a new school district in Laurens county, and to authorize the levy and collection of a school tax thereon.  
Act relating to the compensation of county commissioners of Anderson and Laurens counties and their clerks.  
Act to amend Sections 936 and 938 of the General Statutes relating to dentists.  
Act for the establishment of a new school district in the county of York, to be known as the Rock Hill school district, and to authorize the levy of a local tax thereon.  
Act to amend the Act entitled "An Act to authorize the levy and collection of a special tax in School District No. 1 of Kershaw county."  
Act to authorize and empower the county commissioners of Berkeley county to borrow money for certain purposes.  
Act to authorize the town council of Rock Hill to issue bonds for the purchasing of lands and buildings and other improvements for educational purposes, and to provide for the interest accruing thereon.  
Act to amend an Act entitled "An Act to provide for the issuing of licenses to sell spirituous and intoxicating liquors, &c., in Berkeley and Beaufort counties," approved December 24, 1886.  
JOINT RESOLUTIONS.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the county treasurer of Berkeley county to pay the claim of C. W. Sanders.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the county commissioners of Clarendon county to borrow money for certain purposes.  
Joint Resolution authorizing the county commissioners of Anderson county to refund \$100 to H. C. Summers.  
Joint Resolution authorizing the county commissioners of Clarendon county to apply unexpended balances to the county treasury to certain claims.  
Joint Resolution to provide for the investigation of the financial condition of the county of Clarendon and for the payment of the expenses of the same.  
Joint Resolution to require the school commissioner of Colleton county to pay W. W. Toomer, L. B. Acherman and A. J. Hutson certain sums therein named.  
Joint Resolution authorizing the county treasurer and school commissioner of Chester county to borrow money to pay school claims.  
Joint Resolution authorizing the county commissioners of Pickens county to borrow money to pay off the balance of the second instalment of county bonds in aid of the Atlantic and Richmond Air Line Railroad.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the county board of examiners of Colleton county to pay Salina DuBois \$33.  
Joint Resolution authorizing the commissioners of the sinking fund to deliver to J. M. Lowry certain papers.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the school commissioner of Colleton county to pay W. C. Griffith, Jr., for services as teacher.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the school commissioner of Pickens county to reimburse and pay to J. T. Egges a pay certificate for services as teacher.  
Joint Resolution proposing an amendment to Article X. of the Constitution of the State, ratified April 16, 1868, by striking out Section 2 thereof.  
Joint Resolution authorizing and requiring the school commissioner of Edgefield county to pay Chloe Nicholson her school claims.  
Joint Resolution proposing an amendment to Article IV. of the Constitution of the State of South Carolina.  
Joint Resolution to authorize the county commissioners of Marlboro county

ty to pay W. E. Thomas for extra recording and indexing in the office of Judge of Probate.  
JOINT RESOLUTION to authorize and empower the county commissioners of York county to borrow money to defray the current expenses, and to pay school teachers' certificates of said county, for the fiscal year commencing November 1, 1887, and to pledge the taxes for said fiscal year for the payment of the same.  
SOME NEW LAWS.  
Acts and Joint Resolutions of the Session of 1887.  
The following Acts and Joint Resolutions became laws at the late session of the State Legislature:  
An Act to allow Unimproved Lands, which have not been on the Tax Books since 1875, to be Listed without Penalty.  
Section 1. That in all cases where unimproved land, which has not been on the tax books since the fiscal year commencing November 1st, 1875, and which is not in the forfeited list, shall at any time be returned to the county for taxation, the said auditor be, and he is hereby, instructed to assess the same and to enter it upon the duplicate of the fiscal year commencing November 1st, 1887, with the simple taxes of that year, and all such lands as may be returned to the auditor for taxation, between the first day of October, 1883, and the first day of October, 1889, shall be assessed and charged with the simple taxes of the two fiscal years commencing respectively on the 1st day of November, 1887, and the 1st day of November, 1888.  
Section 2. That as soon as practicable after the passage of this Act the comptroller general is directed to furnish a copy of the same to each auditor in the State, and the auditors are required to publish the same in each of their county papers once a week for three months during the year 1888, and for the same period of time during the year 1889; and the cost of such publication shall be paid by the county treasurer, upon the order of the county commissioners, out of the ordinary county tax list collected.  
An Act to exempt certain portions of Berkeley and Charleston counties from the operations of Chapter XXVII, of the General Statutes, relating to the General Stock Law and Fencing Stock.  
Section 1. That such portions of Berkeley and Charleston counties as are included within the lines hereinafter defined be, and the same are hereby, exempted from the provisions and operation of Part I, Title X., Chapter XXVII, relating to the general stock law and fencing stock, and that within said limits all live stock may be permitted to range at large without being confined by fence, and that parties who have complied with the general stock law embraced in and adjoining the territory described in the following section shall have the rights of Chapter XXVII, Title X., of the General Statutes, relating to the stock law, and only deprived of some by the creation and keeping up, at the expense of the owners of the land, of a fence claiming the exemption herein of all such fences as may be necessary for such purpose, whether such fences be necessary around one plantation or several.  
Section 2. That the portions of said counties in the foregoing section referred to shall be bounded by the following lines, to wit: Commencing on the south bank of the Santee River, at the point where the Northeastern Railroad touches the same, along the eastern side of said tract to a point where said creek crosses the Santee Canal; from that point along the eastern bank of said canal to its Southern extremity; thence by the shortest line to the Cooper River road, at Wapoo Bridge and along said road to a convenient point on the eastern branch of Cooper River; thence down said river; thence down said river to the mouth of the Santee River; thence up the western bank of said Santee River to the Wando plantation, about twelve miles above Mount Pleasant; thence across Christ Church Parish to a point due north of the head waters of Greenwood Creek, and along the eastern bank of said creek to the sea; thence along the seacoast line of Charleston county to the mouth of the Santee River, and along said river, the same being the county line, to the point where the track of the North-eastern Railroad with the said river.  
An Act to amend an "Act to change the time of Listing Property for Taxation," approved December 23, 1884.  
Section 1. That an Act entitled "An Act to change the time of listing property for taxation," approved December 23, 1884, be amended by inserting after the February at the end of Section 1 the following: "Provided, however, that the returns of the following agricultural products, to wit: Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, rice, peas and long forage, made on the day specified by law, shall be by the amount actually on hand on August 1st immediately preceding the date of said return; and provided further, that this shall apply only to such said products as are actually in the hands of the producers thereof."  
Section 2. That all Acts or parts of Acts inconsistent with or repugnant to this Act be, and the same are hereby, repealed.  
An Act to Repeal Section 2 of an Act to regulate Appeals in Criminal Cases. (Approved December 23, 1884.)  
Section 1. That from and after the passage of this Act it shall not be lawful for any Justice of the Supreme Court, or any Circuit Judge of this State, pending an appeal to the Supreme Court, to accept of any person who shall have been convicted in any offence the punishment whereof is death or imprisonment for life, or imprisonment for any term exceeding ten years.  
Section 2. That all Acts and parts of Acts inconsistent with this Act be, and the same are hereby, repealed.  
An Act to amend Section 1,443 of the General Statutes, in relation to charges made by railroads for the transportation of property.  
Section 1. That Section 1,443 of the General Statutes, in relation to charges made by railroads for the transportation of property, be, and the same is hereby, amended by adding the following provisions at the end of said section: "Provided, further, that if one corporation should use, operate or otherwise control, wholly or in part, several lines or divisions of hitherto independent railroads within the State, that the commission may in their discretion, conjointly with the said corporations, fix different rates of toll or compensation for freight traffic on each of said hitherto independent lines or divisions: Provided, further, that the railroad commission, conjointly with the railroad companies, shall have authority to make special rates for the purpose of developing all manufacturing, mining, milling and internal improvements in the State."  
Section 1,443. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons engaged in the transportation of property, as provided in Section 1,440 of this chapter, to charge or receive any greater compensation for carrying, receiving, storing, forwarding or handling articles of the same character and description for a shorter than a longer distance in one continuous haul in the road of a corporation shall include all the road in use by such corporation, whether owned or operated under a contract or lease by such corporation: Provided, that nothing in this chapter contained shall be construed so as to require any corporation or combination of corporations to regulate their charges for shorter distances by the proportion of through rates between terminal or junctional competitive points: Provided, further, that if one corporation should use, operate or otherwise control, wholly or in part, several lines or divisions of hitherto independent railroads within the State, that the commission may in their discretion, conjointly with the said corporations, fix different rates of toll or compensation for freight traffic on each of said hitherto independent lines or divisions: Provided, further, that the railroad commission, conjointly with the railroad companies, shall have authority to make special rates for the purpose of developing all manufacturing, mining, milling and internal improvements in the State.

JOINT RESOLUTION proposing an Amendment to Article IV., of the Constitution of the State of South Carolina.  
That the following amendments to the Constitution of this State be submitted to the qualified electors of the State at the next general election, and if a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly voting thereon shall vote in favor of such amendments, and two-thirds of each branch of the next General Assembly shall, after such election, and before another ratify the same, it shall be part of the Constitution, to wit: Article IV., of the Constitution shall be so amended that hereafter in place of Section 20 of said article the following shall be substituted and known as Section 20, to wit: Section 20. A Court of Probate shall be established in each county, with jurisdiction in all matters testamentary and of administration, in business appertaining to minors and the allotment of dower, in cases of idiocy and lunacy and persons non compos mentis. The Judge of said Court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective counties for the term of four years.  
The question of adopting this amendment shall be submitted to the electors as follows: Those in favor of the amendment shall deposit a ballot with the following words printed or written thereon: "Constitutional amendment in reference to Article IV., Section 20—yes." Those opposed to the amendment shall cast a ballot with the following words printed or written thereon: "Constitutional amendment Article IV., Section 20—no."  
The South's Unexplored Mineral Resources.  
The recent development of the mineral resources of the South is something which most shows the enterprise and vigor of the men who are active in business. From West Virginia to central Alabama is almost a continuous iron and coal producing region. I saw in Southwest Virginia opened out mines, where the vein is almost 13 feet thick of superior coal, easy to reach and to put into cars. Iron ore and coal and red hematite iron ore, which was being mined like our rock ledges, after a superabundant mass of earth was stripped off. For 35 to 40 cents per ton this ore is mined and put into cars. Iron ore and coal and red hematite iron ore are next door neighbors in many places; all of them are in profusion and are easily mined. The natural advantages for iron production are not surpassed, if they are not surpassed, if they are equalled, anywhere else. The iron "boom" in the South is no "boom" in the sense that it is speculative and transient. For over a dozen years it has been developing steadily and successfully. I saw 20 new furnaces in progress, some just begun and some ready to go into blast, each one is the token of success already gained in the manufacture of iron in this section. New furnaces are not experimental. Hardly a day passes when he reads the legend on the large buildings at South Pittsburgh, namely—"The Argand Stoves and Ranges," Albany, N. Y., is moving South. There is a great future in the pledge of the immense establishment of wealth creating industries in the South. A giant does not lie down to rest just when he finds out how strong he is; he wants to use that strength which is a joy to him. The big iron must be made into all the products which are used.—*Manufacturers' Record.*  
Utility of the Modern Bustle.  
I.—THE CATASTROPHE.  
Her ma said her boots were too high in the heel,  
But no other style would she wear.  
One day while out walking she stepped on a peck  
Of banana, and uttering an ear-piercing squeal  
She frenziedly clutched in the air.  
II.—SHE IS SAVED.  
Her bustle was rubber, inflated of course,  
The fashion prevailing to meet;  
And it turned out to be of her safety the source,  
For when she sat down on the sidewalk with force  
She bounced right back to her feet.  
III.—THE MORAL.  
In the foregoing, maidens who stylish boots wear,  
This moral will easily find.—  
When sidewalks are icy and out of repair,  
A bustle of rubber, inflated with air,  
Is handy to carry behind.  
Walnut oil is said to be equal to olive oil, and in Europe is an article of trade. It is also used by painters and by makers of fancy soaps, and for burning in lamps.

THE BLACKS DYING OFF.  
THE NEXT CENSUS WILL SHOW A LARGE DECREASE IN NUMBER.  
The Country Negroes of the South a Very Shiftless Set—Plantations that Were Formerly Swarming With Them Now Almost Depopulated.  
(Special to the Philadelphia Times.)  
Augusta, Ga., December 26.—"It is far as the negro race is concerned, the coming census will be an exceedingly interesting one, inasmuch as it will unquestionably dispel the popular delusion that the colored man is progressing and increasing; and hence it may probably set people thinking as to how the condition of this people may be really improved. As to their progress we who live in the very midst of the negro population know that it is a retrograde than of a ordinary report papers also double."  
dustrious negroes rise to certain degrees of eminence as police court lawyers. They can talk and are usually shrewd at subterfuges and sharp points. But it seems an absolute impossibility to make even fair mechanics or artisans of them. They are admirably good Gibbonites—hoovers of wood and drawers of water—when they are made to work, but it is clear that the curse on Canaan still hovers over them, impeding their progress to be other than servants of servants to their brethren.  
A movement is going on among the negroes of Southeastern Georgia and South Carolina for a wholesale emigration to Florida and no reasoning can be brought to bear against it. Several years ago large numbers went to Kansas. Most of them returned, however, new-starved. Then Texas was their five point for expedient. Some who went